

## Answer Key

**1A.**

1. b
2. c
3. a

**1B.**

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. D

**1C.**

- b. He should have put baking powder in the mix.
- c. He should have asked his mom for help.
- d. He shouldn't have left the sugar bag open near the cat.

**2.**

- A. 3
- B. 5
- C. 2
- D. 1
- E. 4

**3A.**

- a. Because she failed her maths exam.
- b. She spent too much time on her phone.
- c. Because Sophia usually does well in maths.
- d. Because Sophia was late and didn't answer her phone.

**3B.**

- a. could have studied
- b. must have expected
- c. could have been
- d. could have gone

**4.**

- A1. She should have left home earlier.
- A2. She shouldn't have packed her bag at the last minute.
- B1. He should have studied regularly.
- B2. He shouldn't have spent too much time playing video games.
- C1. He shouldn't have listened to music while riding.
- C2. He should have worn a helmet.
- D1. She shouldn't have shouted angrily.
- D2. She should have tried to calm down.
- E1. He shouldn't have stayed outside for a long time.
- E2. He should have worn warm clothes.

**5.**

1. must have felt
2. should have paid
3. could have passed
4. might have needed
5. shouldn't have stayed
6. must have been
7. should have worn
8. could have seen

**6. Sample speech:**

I would like to talk about a mistake I made in the past. Last month, I had an important exam, but I didn't prepare well. In this situation, I spent too much time on my phone and ignored my study plan. I should have checked my notes and planned my time better. I shouldn't have wasted so much time on social media. Because of that, I got a low mark on the exam. This mistake caused stress and disappointment, but it taught me an important lesson. Now I try to prepare earlier and make better decisions.

**(T11.6.1)**

1. Claire caught a bad cold last weekend. She didn't wear warm clothes and stayed outside for a long time. She didn't drink hot drinks and ignored the cold weather. She should have worn warm clothes.
2. Lucy slipped and fell in the school corridor. She ran in the corridor and didn't look where she was going. She wore slippery shoes and ignored the warning sign. She shouldn't have run in the corridor.
3. Kevin argued with his best friend. He spoke without thinking and didn't listen carefully. He shouted angrily and didn't try to calm down. He shouldn't have shouted angrily.
4. Paul and Helen got lost on their way to a new place. They didn't check the address carefully and didn't use a map or GPS. They asked for directions too late and didn't plan the route in advance. They should have checked the address carefully.
5. Daniel missed the school bus this morning. He woke up late and didn't hurry in the morning. He didn't check the bus time and spent too much time eating breakfast. He should have woken up earlier.